## IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT IN AND FOR BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA

# Administrative Order No. 2018-8-Crim

## ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER ESTABLISHING AN ALTERNATIVE SANCTIONS PROGRAM FOR FELONY OFFENDERS

(a) There is a substantial number of technical violations of probation by felons that do not involve a new arrest or other serious violations.

(b) Arresting and incarcerating certain non-violent offenders for minor and technical violations of probation is both expensive and nonproductive.

(c) There is research to support that recidivism may be reduced by utilizing collaborative efforts among the courts, probation and law enforcement to hold the offender accountable and apply swift and certain sanctions for technical violations of probation.

(d) Providing an administrative option for processing technical violations of probation will have the potential to offer benefits including:

- i. Reducing the court docket of probation and violation hearings;
- ii. Reducing the workload of prosecutors and defense attorneys involved with many technical violation hearings;
- iii. Reducing law enforcement resources required to serve violation warrants for certain technical violations;
- iv. Reducing jail population for offenders pending violation hearings; and
- v. Offering the offender an alternative to a violation hearing in court, which will allow the offender to remain engaged in employment, school, treatment, etc., and allow the offender to take immediate responsibility for their actions and consequences of those actions.

(e) In accordance with the authority vested in the Chief Judge by Florida Rule of Judicial Administration 2.215 and section 948.06, Florida Statutes, it is hereby **ORDERED**:

1. **FELONY ALTERNATIVE SANCTIONS PROGRAM**. There is created in the Seventeenth Judicial Circuit, Broward County, Florida, a program that shall

be known as the Felony Alternative Sanctions Program (herein referred to as "Felony ASP") for alleged violations as set forth in Section 3 of this Administrative Order.

2. ELIGIBILITY. To be eligible for the program, offenders must have been placed on probation or community control under the supervision of the Department of Corrections in Broward County, Florida, and have stable community ties. Except as provided herein, offenders who are eligible for the Felony ASP include probation offenders, drug offenders, and community control supervision offenders. The program only applies to offenders who have committed certain technical violations addressed in the Alternative Sanctions Program Violation/Sanction Matrix included in Section 3 of this Administrative Order. The threat an offender poses to public safety is the most important factor in determining eligibility. The following individuals/offenders are not eligible for participation in the Felony ASP: (1) offenders whose supervision offense is a "dangerous crime" as described in section 907.041(4)(a), Florida Statutes, regardless of adjudication; (2) offenders with a lengthy prior criminal history; (3) persons with cases in repeat offender court, felony drug court, or domestic violence; and (4) offenders who have new law violations, are absconders, or have violated a "no contact" condition of supervision. An eligible offender may participate in the Felony ASP no more than three (3) times.

3. **QUALIFYING TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS AND APPROVED SANCTIONS**. The following matrix lists the specific technical violations that may be addressed through the Felony ASP process for offenders who were sentenced in Broward County, Florida. Each technical violation includes a list of sanctions determined and approved by the court for the probation officer to select from when reporting these technical violations, based on the individual offender's circumstances at the time of the violation. An offender's participation in the Felony ASP and completion of any alternative sanction(s) does not alter or reduce an offender's obligation to complete all other conditions of probation or community control imposed by the court.

## FELONY ALTERNATIVE SANCTIONS PROGRAM VIOLATION/SANCTION MATRIX

VIOLATION	APPROVED LIST OF SANCTIONS
Condition (1): Reported late; failed to report as instructed, but reported within 40 calendar days	<ol> <li>Weekly call in for 2 months</li> <li>Report 2 times per month for 2 months</li> <li>Weekly reporting for 2 months</li> </ol>

Condition (2): Failed to pay Cost of Supervision (COS) Condition (3): Failed to report changes in residence or employment without	<ol> <li>Submit job search logs to PO weekly</li> <li>No recreational travel for 3 months</li> <li>Submit a monthly budget until payments are current</li> <li>Weekly call in for 2 months</li> <li>Report 2 times per month for 2</li> </ol>
first procuring the officer's consent (or notifying immediately if evicted from residence or laid off from job), but reported that change within 40 calendar days after the change	months 3. 8 p.m. to 6 a.m. curfew for 2 months
Condition (3): Failed to request permission prior to leaving the county/country, but did report and/or return within 10 working days after	<ol> <li>Report 2 times per month for 3 months</li> <li>Report weekly for 2 months</li> <li>8 p.m. to 6 a.m. curfew for 2</li> </ol>
leaving Condition (6): Found to be associating with person(s) engaged in criminal activity	months <ol> <li>8 p.m. to 6 a.m. curfew for 2 months</li> <li>25 CSH within 30 days</li> <li>Thinking for a Change (T4C) program</li> </ol>
Condition (7): Positive drug test for non-prescribed drugs (first occurrence)	<ol> <li>Drug evaluation and successfully complete treatment recommended</li> <li>Weekly drug testing for 2 months</li> <li>8 p.m. to 6 a.m. curfew for 2 months</li> </ol>
Condition (7): Positive drug test for non-prescribed drugs (second occurrence)	<ol> <li>Increase level of treatment up to residential</li> <li>Weekly drug testing for 3 months</li> <li>8 p.m. to 6 a.m. curfew for 3 months</li> </ol>
Condition (8): Failure to maintain employment	<ol> <li>Attend 3 sessions with DOC Employment Specialist</li> <li>Submit job search logs to PO weekly</li> </ol>

	3. Complete HBI program
Condition (9): Failure to answer	1. Weekly call in for 2 months
inquiries truthfully (depending on	2. 25 CSH within 30 days
nature of question, response, and	3. Thinking for a Change (T4C)
reason for being untruthful,	program
consequence will vary)	program
Condition (9): Failure to comply with	1. Weekly call in for 2 months
officer's instructions (depending on	2. 25 CSH within 30 days
nature of instruction and reason for not	<ol> <li>2. 25 CSH within 50 days</li> <li>Thinking for a Change (T4C)</li> </ol>
complying, consequence will vary)	
Condition (10): Failure to pay	program1. Submit job search logs daily (if
restitution or court costs when there is	
	unemployed)
90 days or more remaining on	2. Create a payment plan and budget
probation	3. No recreational travel until
Condition (11): Failure to submit to	current with payments1. Weekly drug testing for 2
random testing as directed	months
random testing as directed	
	2. Attend 10 AA/NA meetings
	within 30 days 3. 8 p.m. to 6 a.m. curfew for 2
	months
Special Condition (1): Failure to attend	1. Weekly reporting until
treatment evaluation or treatment	evaluation completed or missed
session as scheduled	session is made up
session as scheduled	2. Curfew from 7 p.m. to 6 a.m.
	until evaluation completed or
	missed session is made up
	3. 25 CSH within 30 days
Special Condition (8): Failure to	1. Daily call in until current
complete community service hours as	<ol> <li>Daily can in until current</li> <li>Weekly reporting until current</li> </ol>
instructed	3. No recreational travel until in
	compliance
Special Condition (9): Failure to	1. Weekly reporting for 2 months
remain at residence during curfew	2. GPS for 2 months
period	3. 25 CSH within 30 days
Community Control Condition (16):	1. GPS for 2 months
Failure to maintain approved schedule	2. 25 CSH within 30 days
– unapproved absence from required	ř

3. Thinking for a Change (T4C) program

## 4. FELONY ALTERNATIVE SANCTIONS PROGRAM PROCESS.

A. The probation or community control officer shall inform offenders who have committed violations enumerated in Section 3 of this Administrative Order that they may participate in the Felony ASP for administrative disposition of the violation. No offender is required to participate in the Felony ASP and may opt for a formal violation of probation proceeding in Circuit Court.

Β. If the offender admits the violation, agrees to accept the administrative sanction recommended by the probation or community control officer, and agrees to waive a formal violation hearing, the probation or community control officer will prepare a Felony Alternative Sanctions Program Technical Violation Notification, which will provide details of the circumstances of the technical violation that occurred and the probation or community control officer's recommended sanction, based on the sanctions listed in the approved matrix. If the offender agrees to participate in the Felony ASP, the offender will sign the second section of this form titled Offender's Waiver of Formal VOP Hearing, Admission of Violation, and Acceptance of Sanctions.<sup>1</sup> These forms as well as the Felony Alternative Sanctions Program Technical Violation Notification will be submitted to the Court, State Attorney, and Defense Attorney via an electronic drop box once the probation or community control officer signs and dates the form. If the offender elects to discontinue participation in the Felony ASP, the offender's prior admission to the technical violation may not be used as evidence in subsequent proceedings pursuant to section 948.06(1)(h)7., Florida Statutes.

C. The judge shall review the submitted forms and, if the judge agrees that the technical violation should be addressed via the Felony ASP and agrees with the recommended sanction, the judge will sign the Order – Felony Alternative Sanctions Program.<sup>2</sup> If the judge does not agree with the particular sanction recommended by the officer or does not agree that the technical violation should be addressed via the Felony ASP, the judge shall reflect further instructions on

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Felony Alternative Sanctions Program Technical Violation Notification and Offender's Waiver of Formal VOP Hearing, Admission of Violation, and Acceptance of Sanctions is attached to this Administrative Order as "Attachment A."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Order – Felony Alternative Sanctions Program is attached to this Administrative Order as "Attachment B."

the order. If the judge rejects the Department's recommendation to place a Defendant into the Felony ASP, any admission(s) of violation by the Defendant given as a condition of agreeing to enter into the Felony ASP may not be used as evidence in subsequent proceedings pursuant to section 948.06(1)(h)7., Florida Statutes.

D. Upon court approval, the probation or community control officer will instruct the offender on the sanction imposed by the court and instruct the offender to take actions necessary to ensure the sanction is executed immediately. Failure to complete the imposed sanction as instructed will result in a violation report, affidavit and warrant being submitted to the court for the original underlying violation. Failure to complete the imposed sanction shall not constitute additional grounds for violation.

E. No sentencing points will be assessed by virtue of entering into or failing to complete the Felony ASP.

F. This Administrative Order and the Felony ASP shall not affect the Department's use of Technical letters.

**5. ADMINISTRATION**. The Felony ASP shall be administered by the Broward County Circuit Court of the Seventeenth Judicial Circuit and the Florida Department of Corrections.

6. **EFFECTIVE DATE**. This Administrative Order shall take effect on March 5, 2018, and shall remain in effect until further order of this Court.

**DONE AND ORDERED** in Fort Lauderdale, Broward County, Florida, this 6th day of February, 2018.

<u>/s/ Jack Tuter</u> Jack Tuter, Chief Judge

### IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, IN AND FOR BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA

## STATE OF FLORIDA

VS

Defendant

Judge/Division DC No. \_\_\_\_\_ Docket/UC No. \_\_\_\_\_

## FELONY ALTERNATIVE SANCTIONS PROGRAM TECHNICAL VIOLATION NOTIFICATION

First or Second Violation

Technical violation that occurred: \_\_\_\_\_

Sanctions/consequence to be imposed in the discretion of the Court:

## OFFENDER'S WAIVER OF FORMAL VOP/VOCC HEARING, ADMISSION OF VIOLATION, AND ACCEPTANCE OF SANCTIONS

By signing below I understand that I have the right to a formal violation of probation or community control hearing before the Court; however, I am agreeing to waive this right along with waiving the following rights to:

- be represented by legal counsel,
- subpoena and present witnesses and evidence in my defense and to present any defense I might have to the judge,
- require a written statement from a factfinder as to the evidence relied on and the reasons for the sanction imposed,
- see and hear witnesses testify or confront witnesses against me, and
- require the State of Florida to prove my guilt before a neutral and detached hearing body.

I also acknowledge that I am aware of the right to contest and appeal any order entered by the Court and hereby waive this right to appeal all matters except the legality of my sentence. No one has coerced me, pressured me, made any threats against me, or promised me anything to convince me to give up these rights.

I am agreeing to voluntarily participate in the Felony Alternative Sanctions Program and understand I can discontinue participation in the Felony Alternative Sanctions Program at any time before the issuance of the court order imposing the recommended sanction. I am admitting to the technical violation(s) of probation or community control listed above with the understanding that I will be required to complete the additional sanction(s) listed above.

I further understand that if I fail to complete the additional sanction(s) within the time specified, a formal violation of probation or community control report, affidavit and warrant will be forwarded to the Court. I understand that if the Court determines I have violated my probation, I may be sentenced as authorized by law.

I understand the Court reserves the right to accept or reject my request to participate in the Felony Alternative Sanctions Program.

Offender Signature/ Date

Officer Signature /Date

Typed/Printed Name

Typed/Printed Name & Telephone Number

Supervisor Signature/ Date

Original: Clerk of Court Copies: Offender file Offender State Attorney Defense Attorney

### Attachment "B"

## STATE OF FLORIDA

VS

Defendant

IN AND I	FOR BROW	ARD CO	UNTY, FI	LORIDA

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT,

Judge/Division \_\_\_\_\_ DC No. \_\_\_\_\_ Docket/UC No. \_\_\_\_\_

### ORDER ALTERNATIVE SANCTIONS PROGRAM

It appears that the Defendant has materially violated one or more conditions of probation or community control but has not committed a new law violation and is otherwise eligible to participate in the Felony Alternative Sanctions Program.

The Court has reviewed the Alternative Sanctions Technical Violation Notification and Offender's Waiver of Formal VOP/VOCC Hearing, Admission of Violation, and Acceptance of Sanctions form, a copy of which is attached, and approves the following sanction selected: \_\_\_\_\_.

Accordingly,

#### IT IS ORDERED:

- 1. The Defendant shall complete the sanction selected.
- 2. The Department of Corrections is directed to forward a violation of probation or community control report, affidavit and warrant to the Court in the event the Defendant fails to satisfactorily complete the sanction selected.

## <u>OR</u>

The Court does not approve the use of the Alternative Sanctions Program and directs the Department of Corrections to submit a violation of probation or community control report, affidavit and warrant to address the alleged violation.

## <u>OR</u>

The Court hereby sets this matter for a reprimand hearing on \_\_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_. The Defendant and probation officer shall attend this hearing. The Department of Corrections shall provide notice of hearing to the Defendant.

**DONE AND ORDERED** in Chambers, Broward County, Florida, this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_.

CIRCUIT JUDGE

Original: Clerk of Court Copies: Offender file Offender State Attorney Defense Attorney